

ANSWERS - WORKBOOK 4

1. SKIPPING SHOES

P. 3-5

- A.** 1. goat 2. monkey 3. donkey 4. wolf 5. dove 6. cricket
B. 1. suggested 3. reminded 5. explained
2. insisted 4. grumbled 6. warned
C. 2. Lower the volume of the television. (IMPERATIVE)
3. Jupiter is the largest planet in our solar system. (STATEMENT)
4. Tell me the truth. (IMPERATIVE)
5. Wash your hands before you sit down to eat. (IMPERATIVE)
6. Some of my friends are coming to spend the day with me. (STATEMENT)
D. 2. Please buy some bread and milk on your way home.
3. Will/Can you come to my house for coffee?
4. Watch out! That exposed wire is dangerous.
5. Please lend me your pen.
E. 1. Are you afraid of the dark? 4. Wow! I scored the highest marks.
2. My friend has blue eyes. 5. The next stop is Jakarta.
3. Can you speak Hindi? 6. I wish I had long hair!
F. (Accept any relevant response.)

2. BUTTERFLY LAUGHTER

P. 6-8

- A.** 1. kitchen 2. post office 3. playing field 4. railway station
B. 1. airbrush, airport, airline
2. backfire, background, backwaters
3. butterfly, buttercup, buttermilk
C. (Accept any relevant response.)
D. 1. Butterflies belong to a group of insects called Lepidoptera.
2. There are more than fifty different types of kangaroos on earth.
3. A panda bear is around the same size as a mouse when it is born.
4. A young eel is called an elver.
5. The blood of a lobster is colourless.
E. (Accept any relevant response.)

3. THE TRICK THAT DID NOT WORK

P. 9-11

- A.** 1. disloyal 2. abandon 3. command 4. exhaustion
B. knife hour pneumonia know

C. (Accept any relevant response.)

- D. 1. rivers 3. cities 5. newspapers
2. mountains 4. planets

- E. 1. hasn't he? 3. aren't you? 5. isn't it?
2. doesn't she? 4. haven't they? 6. wasn't it?

- F. 1. herd 2. litter 3. colony 4. bouquet 5. bundle

SINGULAR NOUN	PLURAL NOUN	SINGULAR NOUN	PLURAL NOUN
paper	papers	elf	elves
puppy	puppies	loaf	loaves
box	boxes	child	children
cactus	cactii	ox	oxen
person	people	sheep	sheep
tooth	teeth	louse	lice

H. (Accept any relevant response.)

4. THE PRODIGAL SON

P. 12-14

- A. 1. depart 2. huge 3. shortage 4. hardworking

- B. 1. unfamiliar 3. shabby 5. authority
2. outcome 4. shame

- C. GROUPS OF PEOPLE – audience crew jury staff
GROUPS OF ANIMALS – team pod swarm herd
GROUPS OF THINGS – pair set bundle clump

D. 1. The information that you gave me was very useful.

2. The trees in this orchard were all planted by my grandfather.

3. Please put the garbage in the dustbin.

4. Please return the money that you borrowed from me.

5. I made a sandwich with butter and tomatoes.

6. Ask the waitress to bring us some water.

E. (Accept any relevant response.)

5. CURIOUS TOWN

P. 15-16

- A. 1. THUD 2. SPLASH 3. SCREECH 4. CRACK 5. BANG

- B. 1. build 2. ceiling 3. ducked 4. praise 5. through

- C. 1. haven't 3. They've 5. I'll
2. you're 4. he'll 6. We've

D-E. (Accept any relevant response.)

6. THE NIGHTINGALE

P. 17- 18

- A.** (Accept any relevant response.) (Suggestions)
 pest, best, mast, past, tame, same, paste, fast, fat, bet,
 most, post, toes, beast
- B.** 1. b 2. c 3. e 4. a 5. d
- C.** 1. common 3. neuter 5. common
 2. masculine 4. feminine 6. neuter
- D.** 1. The nurses' caps 4. The soldiers' uniforms
 2. The dog's/dogs' puppies 5. The lady's purse
 3. The baby's cradle 6. The man's hat
- E.** (Accept any relevant response.)

7. DEAR DAUGHTER

P.19-22

- A.** 1. forgetful 3. stubborn 5. sincere
 2. philanthropic 4. methodical
- B.** 1. e 2. a 3. b 4. c 5. d
- C.** 1. make 2. began 3. laughed 4. crashed 5. dug 6. followed
- D.** 1. buying 4. talking 7. flying 10. lying
 2. bathing 5. hoping 8. riding
 3. spitting 6. skipping 9. swimming
- E.** 1. is 2. are 3. is 4. are 5. have 6. has
- F.** (Accept any relevant response.)

8. MY TREE

P.23-25

- A.** 1. b 2. c 3. e 4. c 5. d
- B.** 1. head 2. there 3. move 4. watch 5. wow
- C.** (Accept any relevant response.)

D.

NOUN	VERB	NOUN	VERB
announcement	announce	deception	deceive
creation	create	babysitting	babysit
argument	argue	decision	decide
action	act	singing	sing
assistance	assist	punctuation	punctuate
revision	revise	explanation	explain
suggestion	suggest	protection	protect
preference	prefer	imagination	imagine
explosion	explode	description	describe

E. (Accept any relevant response.)

9. THE MAGIC POT

P. 26-28

- A. 1. e 2. a 3. b 4. c 5. f 6. d
- B. 1. indecent 7. disjointed 13. unloved 19. incapable
2. impossible 8. impatient 14. incredible 20. impress
3. unnamed 9. unfriendly 15. unwise 21. disfigure
4. disharmony 10. undressed 16. disagree 22. incorrect
5. unrealistic 11. impress 17. unafraid
6. disprove 12. displace 18. untidy

C. 1. left 2. is 3. are 4. has 5. are 6. took

D. PRESENT TENSE

PAST TENSE

FUTURE TENSE

give

gave

will give

pay

paid

will pay

do

did

will do

sleep

slept

will sleep

swim

swam

will swim

wipe

wiped

will wipe

multiply

multiplied

will multiply

think

thought

will think

learn

learned

will learn

E. (Accept any relevant response.)

10. LANCE ARMSTRONG: SYMBOL OF HOPE

P. 29-31

- A. 1. hospital 3. temple 5. garage 7. bank
2. bus 4. airplane 6. college 8. factory

- B. 1. Hi! How are you?
2. I'm fine, thanks. How are you?
3. Take care! Let's meet soon.
4. Hello. May I speak to Arun please?
5. Yours sincerely

C. 1. a 3. an 5. a 7. a 9. a 11. a
2. a 4. a 6. an 8. an 10. a 12. an

D. 1. a, the 3. a, the 5. an, the 7. a, the 9. a, the
2. the, the 4. an, the 6. a, the 8. a, the 10. the, a

E. (Accept any relevant response.)

11. MAKE ROOM FOR ELEPHANTS

P. 32-33

- A. 1. preference 4. consultant 7. conference
2. punishment 5. assistance 8. deliverance
3. employment 6. development

- B.** 1. place 2. animal 3. behaviour 4. family 5. picture
- C.** 1. A person who builds houses is called an architect.
 2. Before building a house, the architect makes plan of the house, including its size and layout.
 3. The size of the house will depend on the money available and the number of residents.
 4. The doors and windows should be placed in a way that fresh air and light can enter every room.
 5. The walls of a house should be strong, damp-proof and well-plastered.
 6. A clean and well-kept house is always a joy to live in.
- D.** (Accept any relevant response.)

REVISION TEST PAPER 1

P. 34-37

- A.** 1. Peter was a little rabbit who lived with his mother in a sand-bank, under the roots of a big fir tree.
 2. Before she left, Peter's mother told the rabbits that they could go into the field or down the lane but should not go into Mr McGregor's garden.
 3. Naughty Peter ate some lettuces, some French Beans and some radishes in the garden.
 4. At first when Mr McGregor began to chase Peter he was so terrified that he rushed around the garden, having forgotten his way back to the gate. He lost one shoes among the cabbages and another amongst the potatoes. Then he ran into a gooseberry net and got caught by the buttons on his jacket. Finally, just as Mr McGregor was about to catch him he managed to wriggle out of his jacket and get away.
- B.** naughty disobedient greedy quick lucky
- C.** adjectives – young, terrified, large, blue
 verbs – was, planting, jumped, rushed, forgotten, lost, ran, got, came, managed (accept any six)
- D.** 1. warm 2. urban 3. captivity 4. failure 5. attentive
- E.** 1. professor 3. retirement 5. Childhood
 2. beauty 4. occurrence
- F.** 1. gulped 2. dripped 3. crashed 4. squealed 5. bleeped
- G.** 1. When will the bus arrive?
 2. Can you check the timetable for me?
 3. Could I have a glass of water?
 4. Are you feeling hungry?

5. Will I see you tomorrow at the awards ceremony?

- H. 1. clump 3. pride 5. shoal 7. litter 9. school
2. swarm 4. muster 6. flock 8. team 10. plague

- I. 1. is 2. are 3. was 4. are 5. has

J. Do you know why water won't calm **the** tongue after eating hot and spicy food? It is because **the** spices in most of **the** hot foods that we eat are oily. As you must have learned in **x** school, oil and water don't mix. Therefore, **the/x** water just rolls over **the** oily spices. So what can you do to calm **an** aching tongue? The answer is to eat bread. **The** bread will absorb **the** oily spices. **A** second solution is to drink milk. Milk contains **a** substance called casein which will bind to **the** spices and carry them away.

12. THE MAGIC SHOP

P. 38-40

- A. 1. twinkle 2. parcel 3. birthday 4. surprise

- B. 1. i 2. h 3. b 4. g 5. f 6. e 7. c 8. d 9. a

- C. 1. I 2. It 3. They 4. He 5. it 6. He

D. Neeta is a budding artist. **She** likes to work with oils and canvas. **She** began to paint at a very young age. Neeta's aunt, a well known portraitist, taught **her** the fundamentals of watercolouring. Neeta mastered watercolouring soon enough but never took to **it**. One day Neeta's father took **her** to an art gallery to see an exhibition by a well-known artist. Neeta walked around the gallery. **They** were awestruck by the rich and life-like paintings. The works on display were on canvas. **They** were all done in oil paints. As Neeta took in the paintings, **she** thought to herself, 'I too want to paint with oils and canvas.'

- E. (Accept any relevant response.)

13. CHOOSING SHOES

P. 41-42

- A. 1. weak 2. hare 3. bored 4. hour 5. poured

- B. 1. ruin 2. nibble 3. correct 4. trickle 5. false

- C. 1. yours 2. mine 3. his 4. theirs 5. ours 6. yours

- D. 1. she 4. ewe 7. nun 10. fox

2. emperor 5. bull 8. bride 11. son-in-law

3. husband 6. his 9. tiger 12. grandfather

- E. (Accept any relevant response.)

14. MISS ROTTENMEIER HAS A HARD DAY

P. 43-45

- A. 1. shocked 3. powerlessly 5. dutifully
2. capsized 4. harsh

B-C. (Accept any relevant response.)

D. A powerful king had a beautiful garden, and in the garden stood a tree which bore golden apples. The apples were always counted, and one day it was found that every night one of them was gone. The king became angry at this, and ordered the gardener to keep watch all night under the tree. The gardener set his eldest son to watch; but at about twelve o'clock he fell asleep, and in the morning another of the apples was missing. Then the second son was ordered to watch; and at midnight he too fell asleep, and in the morning another apple was gone. Then the third son offered to keep watch. The young man laid himself under the tree to watch. As the clock struck twelve he heard a rustling noise in the air, and a golden bird appeared. As it was snapping at one of the apples with its red beak, the boy jumped up and shot a poisonous arrow at it. But the arrow did not harm the magical bird; only it dropped a golden feather from its tail, and then flew away.

- E. 5 blow 4 bicycle 7 carton 3 attach 8 class
6 carbon 10 hospital 1 animal 9 despair 2 apple

F. (Accept any relevant response.)

15. THE WIND

P. 46-48

- A. 1. hare 2. fox 3. bat 4. bone 5. peas in a pod
B. 1. c 2. a 3. e 4. b 5. f 6. d

- C. 1. Arun plays tennis for the school team. All these trophies are his.
2. Radha loves animals. This is her dog Rover. This kitten is also hers.
3. Meera lives at the university. Her father is a history professor.
4. I cannot lend you that book. It isn't mine.
5. May I use your dictionary? I need it to complete an assignment of mine.
6. Let's eat our lunch in the park today.

7. My friend and I wrote this story together, but the original idea was hers.
8. If your computer is not working, you are welcome to use mine.

- D.** 1. possessive adjective 5. possessive adjective
 2. possessive adjective 6. possessive adjective
 3. possessive pronoun 7. possessive adjective
 4. possessive pronoun 8. possessive pronoun
- E.** 1. The forest was full of the monkeys' chatter.
 2. The giraffe's tail swished from side to side.
 3. The bird's beak was red in colour.
 4. The annual doctors' conference will be held at the Taj Hotel this year.
 5. The rainforests of the world are being destroyed at an alarming rate.
 6. John's grandmother lives next door to us.
 7. The boys' father has promised them a trip to the zoo this weekend.
 8. The family was awoken one morning by a kitten's pitiful mewling.
 9. The gardener's pair of scissors is in the shed.
 10. The students' shoes and bags were scattered messily around the classroom.
- F.** (Accept any relevant response.)

16. RAPUNZEL

P. 49-51

- A.** 1. dozed off 3. end up 5. kicked off
 2. dress up 4. face up
- B.** 1. c 2. e 3. a 4. f 5. b 6. d
- C.** 1. playfully 3. brightly 5. annually
 2. clumsily 4. easily 6. gratefully
- D.** 1. high 2. sharply 3. suddenly 4. merrily 5. gleefully
- E.** (Accept any relevant response.)

17. BUCK RETURNS TO THE WILD

P. 52-54

- A.** (Accept any relevant response.)
- B.** 1. overconfident 4. encourage 7. enlighten
 2. outspoken 5. outcast 8. outside
 3. incapable 6. overjoy
- C.** 1. earlier 3. yesterday 5. inside 7. first
 2. most 4. everywhere 6. often 8. already

- D.** 1. somewhere – PLACE 5. soon – TIME
 2. carefully – MANNER 6. daily – TIME
 3. early – TIME 7. out – PLACE
 4. patiently – MANNER 8. beautifully – MANNER
- E.** 1. salmon, seize, spelling, star
 2. hairy, harmful, headstrong, hurtful
 3. dare, dark, dreadful, dreamy
 4. entice, exact, expect, expert
 5. branch, biscuits, balloon, breath
- F.** (Accept any relevant response.)

18. THOMAS ALVA EDISON

P. 55-57

- A.** 1. marigold 3. marsupial 5. margin
 2. marsh 4. market 6. marble
- B.** 1. homeless 4. foolish 7. darkness
 2. childish/ childless 5. careless 8. feverish
 3. kindness 6. rootless
- C.** 1. speaks 2. hear 3. eat 4. give 5. steps 6. go

D.

THE WHALE

In the south sea lives a whale,
 With a very broad back,
 And a great big tail, and a great big tail;
 He said: "I shall spend my life at sea,
 For it is just the place for me."
 So if ever you get to the great south sea,
 Be sure to go for a sail; And if you sing this song
 He may come along.

- E.** 1. Geneva is an important city in Europe.
 2. Peru is a country in South America.
 3. Do you know how many states there are in India?
 4. English is the most widely spoken language in the world.
- F.** (Accept any relevant response.)

19. MADAME AIR WANTS A CHANGE

P. 58-59

- A.** (Accept any relevant response.)
- B.** 1. eating 3. unlikely 5. hoping/hopeful
 2. played 4. colder 6. friendship
- C.** 1. out 3. noisily 5. yesterday
 2. bitterly, pleasantly 4. late

- D. 1. funny 2. rude 3. likeable 4. careful 5. wary
E. (Accept any relevant response.)

20. MAHATMA, THE GREAT SOUL

P. 60-62

- A. 1. Gandhi 3. Lincoln 5. Rahman
2. Soekarno 4. Mandela 6. Obama
B. 1. vast 2. experience 3. honest 4. counsel 5. beg
C. 1. to 3. on 5. into 7. between 9. since
2. to 4. on 6. to 8. with 10. in
D. 1. inside 3. inside 5. for 7. in 9. to
2. through 4. of 6. since 8. in 10. for
E. (Accept any relevant response.)

21. LAUGHING SONG

P. 63-64

- A. 1. g 2. e 3. f 4. a 5. c 6. d 7. b
B. (Accept any relevant response.)
C. 1. at 2. in 3. on 4. in 5. at 6. on 7. at 8. in
D. 1. although 2. and 3. but 4. until 5. while 6. because
E. (Accept any relevant response.)

22. LITTLE BENJAMIN

P. 65-66

- A. 1. hiss 2. giggle 3. murmur 4. giggle 5. hoot 6. buzz
B. 1. I 2. me 3. I 4. me 5. me 6. I
C. 1. Sarah and her mother are going to the market.
2. If it snows early this year, we will have to change our plans.
3. My TV is not working so I will borrow your CD player.
4. Although Sohum is very wealthy and powerful, he is still humble and kind.
5. It was raining so our class outing was postponed.
D. 1. after 2. If 3. unless 4. and 5. when
E. (Accept any relevant response.)

23. MY MOTHER

P. 67-68

- A. 1. for 2. idle 3. rode, road 4. steel 5. sure
B. 1. infant 2. affection 3. gay 4. cease
C. 1. common noun 5. collective noun 8. adverb
2. article 6. adjective 9. preposition
3. conjunction 7. verb, pronoun 10. adverb
4. preposition
D. (Accept any relevant response.)

REVISION TEST PAPER 2

P. 67-68

A. 1. b

2. The Dana Octopus squid are different from other big squids because though they have claws on their suckers, they lack the two long feeding suckers that big squid use to trap their prey. Instead they use light producing organs on the ends of two arms to stun their prey with blinding flashes of light.
3. The light-producing organs in the Dana octopus squid are used for stunning their prey, for communication purposes such as to warn other squids of danger, and to attract a mate.
4. Japanese scientists tracked whales in order to find the giant squid because whales love to eat the squid.

B. 1. *Taningia danae* is the scientific name for an eight-armed species of squid known also as the Dana octopus squid.

2. Photophores are light producing organs found on the Dana octopus squid.
3. Tsunemi Kubodera is a scientist at the National Science Museum in Tokyo, Japan, who led an underwater expedition during which giant squid were filmed in the wild for the first time.

C. 1. a 2. d 3. e 4. a 5. c

D. 1. assistants 2. pleas 3. pray 4. heir

E. (Accept any relevant response.)

F. 1. c 2. e 3. a 4. b 5. d

- #### G.
1. possessive pronoun 4. possessive pronoun
 2. possessive adjective 5. possessive pronoun
 3. possessive adjective

H. 1. yesterday 2. over 3. never 4. well, badly

I. 1. between 2. under 3. to 4. near

- #### J.
1. I have singing lessons on Mondays and dance lessons on Wednesdays.
 2. Diya is short-tempered but has a very good heart.
 3. Although Uma apologised but she did not seem sorry.
 4. I am very excited because I have managed to get tickets for the concert.
 5. I am feeling better so I will go to school tomorrow.
 6. We must hurry or we will be late for our appointment with the doctor.
 7. Lekha is my younger sister and Leena is my older sister.
 8. It is good to dream but it is more important to work hard.